

## Message Text

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L-03 LAB-06 NEA-10 COA-02 DLOS-06 NSAE-00 NSC-10

OIC-04 PA-04 RSC-01 DRC-01 AEC-11 OMB-01 SR-02 ORM-03

SS-20 TRSE-00 USIA-15 PRS-01 ISO-00 /233 W

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FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 0447

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY

AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LISBON PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY TOKYO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY VIENNA

USMISSION IAEA VIENNA

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UNDIGEST

E.O. 11652: N/A

UNCLASSIFIED

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TAGS: OGEN

SUBJ: USUN UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 026

SECURITY COUNCIL -- MIDDLE EAST

AT OCT. 23 MEETING, SC ADOPTED, 14-0-0 WITH CHINA NOT PARTICIPATING, US-USSR RES (S/11039) URGING IMMEDIATE END TO MILITARY ACTION IN ME AND THAT FORCES OF CONTENDING PARTIES "BE RETURNED TO POSITIONS THEY OCCUPIED AT MOMENT CEASEFIRE BECAME EFFECTIVE" AND CALLING FOR DISPATCH OF UN OBSERVERS TO SUPERVISE OBSERVANCE OF CEASEFIRE. SYG INFORMED CONUCIL BEFORE IT ADJOURNED AT 9:15P.M. THAT UNTSO COS INSTRUCTED OFFICER IN CHARGE OF ISMAILIA CONTROL CENTER IN COOPERATION WITH EGYPT TO DEPLOY IMMEDIATELY THREE OBSERVER TEAMS IN NORTHER, CENTRAL AND SOUTHERN SECTORS OF SUEZ CANAL AREA, AND SIMILAR OPERATIONS BASED ON KANTARA CONTROL CENTER BEING DISCUSSED WITH ISRAELIS. SYG SAID IT PROBABLY BE NECESSARY TO INCREASE NUMBER OF OSERVERS. HE ALSO ANNOUNCED SYRIA'S ACCEPTANCE OF OCT. 22 CEASEFIRE RES ON UNDERSTANDING IT PROVIDED FOR COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI FORCES AND SAFEGUARDED LEGITIMATE RIGHTS OF PALESTINIANS. CHINA COMPLAINED SUPERPOWER COSPONSORS RUSHED RES THROUGH AND USED SC FOR OWN PURPOSES, AND SEVERAL SHARP USSR-PRC EXCHANGES FOLLOWED.

AT OUTSET, EGYPTIAN FONMIN EL-ZAYYAT SAID HE ASKED FOR MEETING BECAUSE OF BREAKDOWN OF CEASEFIRE BUT WOULD DEFER HIS REMARKS. TEKOAH (ISRAEL) THEN CHARGED THAT EGYPT WAS CONTINUING ATTACKS, SAID ISRAEL PREPARED CEASEFIRE IMMEDIATELY IF EGYPT ALSO CEASED, AND STATED ISRAEL REGARDED EXCHANGE OF ALL POW'S IN COUNTRIES INVOLVED AS INDISPENSABLE CONDITION FOR ANY CEASEFIRE.

SCALI INTRODUCED RES, MALIK (USSR) PROPOSED IMMEDIATE VOTE, PRC DEPONMIN CHIAO ASKED TO SPEAK, AND MALIK REPEATED REQUEST FOR VOTE. CHIAO ARGUED UN NOT TOOL OF SUPERPOWERS, HE SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO MAKE STATEMENT AND HE BEGAN SPEAKING OF BRILLIANT VICTORIES AGAINST ISRAELI AGGRESSION. AFTER SERIES OF HEATED PRC-USSR EXCHANGES, DURING WHICH CHIAO OBJECTED TO BEING INTERRUPTED AND MALIK INSISTED ON VOTE, SC PRES MCINTYRE (AUSTRALIA) SUSPENDED MEETING FOR 15 UNCLASSIFIED

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MINUTES.

WHEN COUNCIL RECONVENED, CHIAO CONTINUED HIS PREPARED STATEMENT IN DEFENSE OF HEROIC ARAB AND PALESTINIAN PEOPLE, IGNOMINIOUS ROLE PLAYED BY TWO SUPERPOWERS, AND SAID RES 338 EVEN MORE AMBIGUOUS THAN RES 242 AND WAS FRAUD WHICH WOULD SOLVE NO PROBLEMS. IT FAILED CONDEMN ISRAELI AGGRESSION OR DEMAND WITHDRAWAL FROM ALL OCCUPIED ARAB TERRITORIES. IF COUNTRIES CONCERNED WANTED DRAFT RES "WE HAVE NO ALTERNATIVE, BUT MAXIMUM WE CAN DO IS REFRAIN FROM OPPOSING IT," HE STATED.

FOLLOWING VOTE, SCALI NOTED DIFFICULTY IN ESTABLISHING

ACTUAL CEASEFIRE LINES AND FIXING POSITIONS OF FORCES WHICH HAD BEGUN MANEUVER IN DESERT, AND HE HOPED THAT WOULD NOT BECOME CENTRAL PREOCCUPATION AS SC SEARCHED FOR DURABLE AND JUST PEACE. SUDANESE FONMIN KHALID SAID WHAT WAS LACKING WAS "INSTRUMENT TO FULFILL WILL OF COUNCIL." MAITLAND (UK) VOTED FOR RES BECAUSE IT SEEMED FURTHER ACTION URGENTLY REQUIRED. HE NOTED NUMBER OF OBSERVERS MIGHT BE INADEQUATE, AND, IF SO, SAW NO OBJECTION TO SYG TAKING NECESSARY ACTION.

MALIK WARNED OF SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES IF ISRAEL CONTINUED AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT AND SYRIA, AND THEN REPLIED AT LENGTH TO CHINA. DE GUIRINGAUD (FRANCE) ATTACHED GREAT IMPORTANCE TO NEGOTIATIONS AND WANTED SEE CEASEFIRE EFFECTIVE. IF NUMBER OF OBSERVERS INSUFFICIENT SYG SHOULD RECRUIT ADDITIONAL OBSERVERS. SEN (INDIA), WHO SAID IT HAD BEEN WRONGLY ASSUMED ALL PARTIES WOULD ACCEPT CEASEFIRE, EXPECTED SC TO BE CONSULTED IF MORE OBSERVERS REQUIRED AND HE EXPECTED THEM TO BE PLACED ON BOTH SIDES. SANI (INDONESIA) HAD "APPREHENSIONS" ABOUT RES AND ASKED WHO WAS TO DETERMINE WHERE "POSITIONS THEY OCCUPIED AT MOMENT CEASEFIRE BECAME EFFECTIVE" WERE. PEREZ DE CUELLAR (PERU) SAID FACT RES ADOPTED WITHOUT NECESSARY AND ADEQUATE CONSULTATIONS SHOULD NOT BE REGARDED AS PRECEDENT.

HUANG HUA (CHINA) THEN REPLIED TO MALIK'S "SLANDEROUS" STATEMENT, SAID CHINESE DEL HAD NOT BEEN PROVIDED CHINESE TEXT OF RES UNTIL AFTER DEPFONMIN'S STATEMENT INTERRUPTED, ASSERTED SUPERPOWERS "STRUCK DEAL BEHIND SCENES," UNCLASSIFIED

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AND CHARGED "DISORDER" HAD BEEN CREATED BY MALIK'S "UN-REASONABLE BEHAVIOR." CHINESE PEOPLE WOULD NEVER ALLOW USSR AND US TO ESTABLISH "CONDOMINIUM" IN SC.

EGYPTIAN FONMIN EL-ZAYYAT STATED CEASEFIRE BECAME EFFECTIVE AT 1852 HOURS CAIRO TIME OCT. 22. HIS GOVT ORDERED FORCES TO CEASE FIRE ON BASIS OF RECIPROCITY. EGYPT HAD BEEN GIVEN TO UNDERSTAND SPONSORS (US, USSR) WOULD GUARANTEE CEASEFIRE TOOK PLACE ON SPOT AND AT TIME SPECIFIED, AND ACCEPTED RES ON THAT UNDERSTANDING AND ON UNDERSTANDING WORK WOULD THEN BEGIN ON OMPLEMENTING RES 242 PROVIDING FOR ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL. EGYPT'S OBJECTIVE WAS TO LIBERATE ITS OCCUPIED TERRITORY AND SEE THAT PALESTINIAN PEOPLE OBTAINED THEIR RIGHTS. HE SAID UN OBSERVERS WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO "PUSH BACK" FORCES WHICH MOVED BEYOND OCT. 22 POSITIONS BUT THERE WERE FORCES "IN MEDITERRANEAN" WHICH COULD. ASKING COSPONSORS TO MAKE JOINT EFFORT TO GET ALL FORCES CONCERNED BACK TO THEIR OCT. 22 POSITIONS, HE SAID THAT WAS "TEST OF FAITH."

BAROODY (SAUDI ARABIA) TALKED FOR 75 MINUTES, DURING WHICH TIME HE ASKED WHAT ASSURANCE ARABS HAD THAT LAST TWO RESES

WERE NOT "SORT OF TRAP." HE CALLED THEM "AMBIGUOUS,  
WORSE THAN RES 242." AFTER ABOUT AN HOUR, TEKOA (ISRAEL)  
COMMENTED IT WAS DISGRACE SOMEONE DID NOT TRY TO STOP  
"ANTI-SEMITIC" REMARKS, PRES ASKED HOW MUCH LONGER SAUDI  
REP INTENDED TO SPEAK, AND BAROODY COMPLAINED THAT HE WAS  
SINGLED OUT WHEN OTHER SPEAKERS WERE NOT ASKED SAME QUESTION.

KENYAN FONMIN MUNGAI, WHO VOTED FOR RES BECAUSE OF CONCERN  
FOR WHAT WAS HAPPENING IN ME, COMMENTED IT APPEARED  
"SUPERPOWERS TOOK ACTION WHEN THEIR DETENTE WAS THREATENED"  
AND HE HOPED IN FUTURE REAL CONSULTATIONS WOULD TAKE PLACE.  
SYG HAD TO BE GIVEN NECESSARY TOOLS TO IMPLEMENT RES, HE  
ADDED.

IN SERIES OF ACRIMONIOUS REPLIES, MALIK ARGUED ANY DELAY  
IN ADOPTING RES WOULD BE INTOLERABLE; HUANG ASSERTED IT  
WAS CLEAR WHO WAS TRYING TO PLANT SEEDS OF CONFUSION BETWEEN  
CHINA AND ARABS; AND BAROODY ASKED WHAT USSR WOULD DO IF  
ISRAEL DID NOT ABIDE BY SC DECISION AND WHAT WOULD HAPPEN  
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IF US PERSISTED IN ITS MILITARY AID TO ISRAEL. IN ADJOURNING  
SC, PRES STATED COUNCIL WOULD CONTINUE GIVE SITUATION CLOSEST  
ATTENTION AND MEMBERS WOULD BE READY TO BE CALLED TOGETHER  
IMMEDIATELY AS CIRCUMSTANCES DEMANDED.  
SCALI

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AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY

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AMEMBASSY OSLO  
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA  
AMEMBASSY ROME  
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM  
AMEMBASSY VIENNA  
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COMITE I -- DISARMAMENT ITEMS  
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AFTER STATEMENT BY CHAIRMAN BORCH (DENMARK) ON PROCEDURE, COMITE OCT 23 BEGAN GENERAL DEBATE ON EIGHT ITEMS RELATING TO DISARMAMENT AND HEARD VIEWS OF USSR, US AND IRAN. ROSHCHIN (USSR) DEVOTED ENTIRE STATEMENT TO WORLD DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE (WDC). AT CHAIRMAN'S SUGGESTION, IT WAS AGREED THERE WOULD BE GENERAL DEBATE ON DISARMAMENT ITEMS, AND AT CONCLUSION DRAFT PROPOSALS WOULD BE CONSIDERED SEPARATELY UNDER EACH ITEM. CHAIRMAN ANNOUNCED INTENTION TO CLOSE LIST OF SPEAKERS OCT 30.

ROSHCHIN (USSR) EXPRESSED "STRONG SUPPORT" FOR CONVENING WDC, STATING IT WOULD PROMOTE FURTHER NORMALIZATION OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND LEAD ULTIMATELY TO DISARMAMENT. THOUGH MAJOR RESPONSIBILITY FOR PROGRESS IN DISARMAMENT RESTED WITH FIVE NUCLEAR POWERS, ALL NATIONS HAD STAKE IN DISARMAMENT QUESTIONS. TO OPPOSE WDC WAS TO OPPOSE ASPIRATIONS OF PEOPLES OF WORLD, PRIMARILY THOSE OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES. SPECIAL WDC COMITE HAD NOT BEEN ABLE TO ACCOMPLISH MUCH BECAUSE OF ACTIONS OF SOME STATES BUT IT HAD REVEALED EXTREMELY WIDE SUPPORT FOR WDC. QUESTION OF "SENSIBLE EXPANSION" OF COMITE'S MEMBERSHIP MUST BE SETTLED IN JUST MANNER AT CURRENT GA ON BASIS OF EQUITABLE GEOGRAPHICAL AND POLITICAL REPRESENTATION, ROSCHIN SAID. ALL NUCLEAR POWERS SHOULD TAKE PART IN COMITE'S WORK, SINCE PARTICULAR RESPONSIBILITY FOR DISARMAMENT RESTED WITH THOSE POWERS; THAT WAS WHY USSR PROPOSED 10 PERCENT REDUCTION IN MILITARY BUDGETS BY PERM SC MEMBERS. IF SOME NUCLEAR POWERS BELIEVED THEY COULD NOT NOW TAKE PART IN SPECIAL COMITE'S WORK THAT SHOULD NOT PREVENT COMITE FROM IMPLEMENTING UN DECISION IN PREPARING FOR WDC BECAUSE SUCH POWERS COULD ALWAYS TAKE THEIR SEATS WHEN THEY FELT THEY COULD PARTICIPATE, HE

CONCLUDED.

MARTIN, WHO THOUGHT DISTANCE COVERED IN PAST DECADE ENCOURAGING, SAID NIETHER SALT NOR FORTHCOMING TALKS ON MBFR DIRECTLY CONCERNED WITH INTERNATIONAL PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR ARMS BUT PURPOSE WAS SIMILAR TO NPT. MANY NATIONS WHICH NEGOTIATED NPT SHARED SAME GOALS AS SALT AND MBFR NEGOTIATORS: ACHIEVEMENT OF GREATER STABILITY IN WORLD LIVING UNDER NUCLEAR THREAT; REDUCTION CHANCES OF NUCLEAR WAR BREAKING OUT WHETHER BY DESIGN OR ACCIDENT; LESSENING BURDEN OF ARMAMENTS. BENEFITS OF NPT FLOWED TO NUCLEAR-WEAPONS AND NON-NUCLEAR-WEAPONS STATES ALIKE; WORLD UNCLASSIFIED

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AS WHOLE BENEFITTED FROM FACT NO COUNTRY JOINED "NUCLEAR CLUB" SINCE 1964, HE SAID. IN LAST YEAR SIX ADDITIONAL STATES ADHERED TO NPT AND SIGNING OF VERIFICATION AGREEMENT BETWEEN IAEA AND EUROPEAN COMMUNITY REMOVED ONE OBSTACLE TO WIDER ADHERENCE TO TREATY. US LOOKED FORWARD TO REVIEW CONFERENCE AND REGARDED IT AS IMPORTANT OPPORTUNITY TO PROVIDE ADDITIONAL IMPETUS TO TREATY AND ITS PRINCIPLES. TO ENSURE THAT CONFERENCE WILL BE CAREFULLY ORGANIZED, US BEGINNING TO CONSULT WITH OTHER DEPOSITARIES AND PARTIES ON HOW BEST TO PROCEED WITH CONFERENCE ARRANGEMENTS.

COMMENTING ON CHEMICAL WEAPONS (CW), MARTIN SAID USDEL AGREED WITH POINT IN NON-ALIGNED CCD MEMO THAT PROHIBITION ON CW MUST BE COUPLED WITH ADEQUATE VERIFICATION AND VERIFICATION IN TURN HAD BOTH TECHNICAL AND POLITICAL ASPECTS WHICH INTERACT WITH QUESTION OF SCOPE OF PROHIBITION. US WILL CONTINUE SEARCH FOR WORKABLE MEANS OF RESTRICTING THESE WEAPONS WHILE EXERCISING RESTRAINT IN ITS PROGRAM; US HAS NOT PRODUCED ANY LETHAL CHEMICAL WEAPONS SINCE 1968 AND HAS BEEN PHASING OUT PARTS OF CW STOCKPILES. MARTIN SAID US CONTINUED VIEW CCD AS VALUABLE FORUM WHICH HAS PROVEN ITSELF OVER MORE THAN DECADE AND BELIEVED FULL SUPPORT SHOULD CONTINUE TO BE PROVIDED CCD, WHICH HAD BEEN RESPONSIBLE FOR SO MUCH OF PROGRESS MADE IN ARMS CONTROL. ON WDC, US VIEW WAS UNCHANGED. US BELIEVED CONFERENCE COULD SERVE USEFUL FUNCTION AT LATER STAGE BUT WOULD NOT BE ABLE OFFER REAL PROSPECTS OF AGREEMENT ON SIGNIFICANT ARMS CONTROL MEASURES NOW. US OPPOSED CONVENING WDC OR SETTING DATE OR STARTING PREPARATIONS AT THIS TIME. MARTIN FOUND IT DIFFICULT TO SEE HOW UN DISARMAMENT COMMISSION COULD USEFULLY TACKLE PROBLEMS AND DOUBTED SUCH LARGE CONFERENCE COULD WORK OUT CONCRETE TREATY ARRANGEMENTS.

HOVEYDA (IRAN), SPEAKING PRIVATELY AND NOT AS HEAD IRANIAN DEL, SAID HE WAS "NON-CHAIRMAN OF NON-COMITE" ENTRUSTED TO "MAKE NON-REPORT" ON WHAT POSSIBLY DID NOT HAPPEN IN SPECIAL COMITE ON WDC. HE DESCRIBED GROUND RULES OF INFORMAL MEETINGS, AND SAID THEY DEALT WITH CONSULTATIONS WITH NUCLEAR POWERS ON THEIR PARTICIPATION IN SPECIAL COMITE AND QUESTIONS OF ASSURING ADEQUATE GEOGRAPHICAL REPRESENTATION IN COMITE AND PREPARATION OF REPORT TO GA. HE NOTED FOUR NUCLEAR POWERS HAD NOT SPECIFIED IN WHAT

CIRCUMSTANCES THEY WOULD PARTICIPATE. THERE HAD BEEN NO CONSENSUS ON  
REPORT, BUT THERE WAS GENERAL AGREEMENT: UNOFFICIAL EXCHANGES  
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WERE USEFUL BECAUSE THEY PINPOINTED DISCUSSION AND DEFINED  
AREAS OF AGREEMENT AND DISAGREEMENT; PARTICIPANTS FAVORED  
WDC WITH PARTICIPATION NUCLEAR POWERS AND ADEQUATE PREPARATION;  
EXPANSION OF SPECIAL COMITE WAS BASIC REQUIREMENT FOR IT TO  
FULFILL ITS MANDATE, AND PARTICIPATION OF ALL NUCLEAR POWERS  
WAS ESSENTIAL.

SPEAKING ON OTHER DISARMAMENT ITEMS, HOVEYDA SAID DETENTE  
HAD NOT EXTENDED TO QUESTIONS OF CTB AND CW, WHICH WAS DISAPPOINT-  
MENT TO CCD AND GA. CENTRAL POINT WAS VERIFICATION, WHICH  
MIGHT BE UNDERSTANDABLE FOR CW BUT NOT FOR CTB. HE THOUGHT IT  
REGRETTABLE IF INSISTENCE ON ONE TYPE OF VERIFICATION WHICH  
WAS UNACCEPTABLE TO ANOTHER PARTY SHOULD BE PRETEXT FOR NOT  
CONCLUDING AGREEMENT ON CESSATION OF NUCLEAR TESTING. HE QUOTED  
MYRDAL ON NECESSITY OF CONSIDERING DANGERS OF NON-AGREEMENT  
RATHER THAN MERELY LOOKING AT DANGERS OF CONCLUDING AGREEMENT.  
HE SUPPORTED REGIONAL DISARMAMENT MEASURES, SUCH IOPZ. IRAN'S  
POSITION ON WDC IS THAT PARTICIPATION OF ALL NUCLEARS AND NEAR  
NUCLEARS NECESSARY AFTER ADEQUATE PREPARATIONS, HOVEYDA STATED.

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RSC-01 DRC-01 AEC-11 DLOS-06 OMB-01 SR-02 ORM-03 SS-20

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AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM  
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CONSULTATIVE GROUP ON LOS ITEM--  
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UNDER CHAIRMANSHIP AMERASINGHE (SRI LANKA), CONSULTATIVE GROUP MET OCT. 23 WITH ABOUT 35 DELS REPRESENTED, INCLUDING US, UK, FRANCE, PRC, JAPAN AND USSR. CANADA SPOKE ON BEHALF COSPONSORS, AND AMERASINGHE SUMMARIZED VIEWS OF 77. STEVENSON POINTED OUT IMPORTANT ISSUE WAS NOT TEXT CONFERENCE PRODUCES BUT EXTENT TO WHICH THAT TEXT ACCEPTED AND RATIFIED BY STATES. MOST OF DISCUSSION CENTERED AROUND HOW DECISIONS WOULD BE TAKEN, AND IT WAS AGREED NEXT MEETING MIGHT BE OCT. 24, DEPENDING ON COMITE 1 PROCEEDINGS. (USUN'S 4151)

SPECIAL POLITICAL COMITE--SOUTH AFRICA

AT COMITE MEETING OCT 23 CHAIRMAN ANNOUNCED RECEIPT OF OAU LETTER LISTING TAMBO AND MHLAMBISO OF ANC AND SIBEKO AND LEBALLO OF PAC AS REPS OF SA LIBERATION MOVEMENTS RECOGNIZED BY OAU; CHAIRMAN RECOGNIZED THESE REPS IN CONFORMITY WITH PREVIOUS COMITE DECISION. COMITE CONTINUED DEBATE ON APARTHEID POLICIES OF SA BY HEARING 10 DELS UNIFORMLY CONDEMN APARTHEID, PRAISE WORK OF APARTHEID COMITE, AND URGE VARYING DEGREES OF SANCTIONS AGAINST SA. GREECE SAID STEPS AGAINST SA SHOULD NOT CONTRAVENE CHARTER OR DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS. TOGO STATED THAT ACCEPTING CREDENTIALS OF "VORSTER MEN" AFFIRMED NON-EXISTENCE OF SA BLACKS. NETHERLANDS SUGGESTED EXTENDING AND INCREASING CONTACTS WITH SA AT NON-GOVERNMENTAL LEVEL. RAPPORTEUR OF APARTHEID COMITE SAID DRAFT RES ON TRADE UNIONS READY, RES ON DISSEMINATION OF INFORMATION AND GENERAL RES ON APARTHEID READY NEXT WEEK.

COMITE 3--CRIME OF APARTHEID

COMITE OCT 23 CONCLUDED EXAMINATION OF 18 ARTICLES OF DRAFT CONVENTION (A/9095) ON SUPPRESSION AND PUNISHMENT OF



CRIME OF APARTHEID. ON QUESTION ON WHETHER ANY AUTHORITY COULD BE EXERCISED OVER COMMISSION ON HR OF SYG, SCHREIBER (SECRETARIAT) SUGGESTED THIS MIGHT COME AS REQUEST FROM GA.

COMITE 4--SOUTHERN RHODESIA

COMITE OCT 23 CONTINUED DEBATE ON QUESTION OF SR.  
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YUGOSLAVIA, MALYASIA, YEMEN, SUDAN, JAPAN, SWEDEN, NEPAL, GUYANA, SENEGAL, AND ETHIOPIA URGED UK TO ACCEPT RESPONSIBILITY UNDER CHARTER AND ESTABLISH MAJORITY RULE IN ZIMBABWE. YUGOSLAVIA, SWEDEN, AND ETHIOPIA, THROUGH CRITI ZING BYRD AMENDMENT, COMMENTED FAVORABLY ON EFFORTS OF THOSE IN CONGRESS AND ELSEWHERE TO REPEAL IT. GUYANA MADE FOLLOWING PROPOSALS FOR UK ACTION: WITHDRAWAL OF COMMITMENT TO SMITH NOT TO USE FORCE; WIDEN SANCTIONS AND APPLY THEM TO PRINCIPAL SANCTIONS BREAKERS; TAKE STEPS TO CONVENE FULLY REPRESENTATIVE CONSTITUTIONAL CONFERENCE. SOV DEL RECOMMENDED ALL STATES STOP PURCHASE OF GOODS FROM ANGOLA AND MOZAMBIQUE THAT WERE MAIN EXPORTS OF SR. SENEGAL CALLED FOR, INTER ALIA: INVITATION TO GREAT POWERS TO IMPLEMENT ALL WITH SMITH REGIME; INVITATION TO ALL MEMBERS STATES TO PROVIDE MATERIAL AND MORAL SUPPORT TO LIBERATION MOVEMENTS RECOGNIZED BY OAU IN ZIMBABWE; IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF SA TROOPS IN ZIMBABWE; GRANTING OF REFUGEE STATUS TO AFRICAN PEOPLE OF ZIMBABWE.

COMITE 5--

AMOUNTS OF \$13,445,000 FOR BUDGET SECT. 11 (ECA) AND \$10,785,000 FOR SECT. 13 (UNHCR) APPROVED IN FIRST READING BY COMITE OCT. 23 BY VOTES OF 69-0-10 AND 65-0-10. RESPECTIVELY. DECISION ON SECT. 7 (DEPT OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS) DEFERRED OVERNIGHT AFTER BRAZIL SUGGESTED MODIFICATION OF PROPOSAL INTRODUCED OCT. 22 BY GHANA, GUYANA, KENYA AND OTHERS.

IN DISCUSSING BUDGET SECT. 7, LIBERIAN DEL SAID ADDITION OF UN STAFF POSTS HERE AND THERE WOULD NOT SOLVE BASIC LDC PROBLEMS. HE RECOMMENDED SUPPORT OF ACABQ RECOMMENDATIONS. CANADIAN DEL ASKED FOR SYG ASSURANCE THAT RESOURCES WOULD BE AVAILABLE TO PREPARE FOR 1976 CONFERENCE ON CRIME PREVENTION. SYG REP TOLD HIM ANSWER DEPENDED ON FUNDS FOR CONSULTANTS AND TRAVEL.

KENYAN DEL INTRODUCED PROPOSAL (L.1111) TO RESTORE PERSONNEL CUTS RECOMMENDED BY ACABQ FOR STATISTICS, NATURAL RESOURCES, OCEAN ECONOMICS, AND HUMAN SETTLEMENTS.  
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SYG REPORTED PROPOSAL WOULD COST \$331,000. AFTER FRANCE AND NETHERLANDS ASKED SYG FOR ASSURANCES SECT. 7 PROGRAMS COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED WITHOUT POSTS CUT BY ACABQ, USYG DAVIDSON GAVE THOROUGH EXPLANATION OF EFFECTS OF AC CUTS AND SAID THOSE WOULD POSE NO SERIOUS DIFFICULTIES IN 1974. SYG, HOWEVER, WOULD LIKE TO RETURN TO AC AND COMITE 5 IN MID-1974 WITH ADDITIONAL REQUESTS IF THEY THEN APPEAR NECESSARY FOR 1975 OPERATIONS. SIX PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS (TWO NATURAL RESOURCES, FOUR STATISTICS) ARE ONLY ONES IN QUESTION.

BRAZILIAN REP SUGGESTED TO SPONSORS OF L. 1117 THEY CONCUR WITH REDUCTIONS RECOMMENDED BY ACABQ ON UNDERSTANDING 29TH GA WILL GIVE FAVORABLE CONSIDERATION TO PERSONNEL REQUESTS SYG MAY MAKE RE SAME FOUR SUBPROGRAMS UNDER SECT. 7. COLOMBIA, NETHERLANDS, ITALY, HUNGARY, SPAIN AND AUSTRALIA SUPPORTED BRAZILIAN PROPOSAL. HUNGARIAN DEL APPEALED TO COSPONSORS OF L. 1117 NOT TO OFFER MORE TO SYG THAN HE REQUESTED. CHAIRMAN MSELLE (TANZANIA) SAID FINAL VOTE ON SECT. 7 WOULD BE TAKEN OCT. 24. KENYA AND OTHERS AGREED TO CONSULT BRAZILIAN DEL AND PRESENT REVISED PROPOSAL.

IN DISCUSSION OF SECT. 11 (ECA) NIGERIAN DEL SAID IF ECA COULD CARRY OUT PROGRA WITH 31 VACANCIES, THERE WAS HARDLY NEED FOR MORE POSTS.

DISCUSSION OF SECT. 13 (UNHCR) WAS LIMITED TO STANDARD USSR STATEMENT AGAINST EXPANSION OF BUREAUCRACY AND CHINESE STATEMENT OBJECTING TO ACTIVITIES IN NEW DELHI FOR BENEFIT OF REFUGEES FROM TIBET.

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INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY  
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AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY  
AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY LISBON PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY TOKYO PRIORITY  
AMEMBASSY BRASILIA  
AMEMBASSY LONDON  
AMEMBASSY MOSCOW  
AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI  
AMEMBASSY NICOSIA  
AMEMBASSY OSLO  
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA  
AMEMBASSY ROME  
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM  
AMEMBASSY VIENNA  
USMISSION IAEA VIENNA

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UNDIGEST

COMITE 6--PROTECTION OF DIPLOMATS  
UNCLASSIFIED

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AT OCT 23 COMITE MEETING ON PROTECTION OF DIPLOMATS,  
COLOMBIA INTRODUCED 11-POWER (ALL LA) AMENDMENT (L.928)  
STATING "NONE OF PROVISIONS OF THIS CONVENTION SHALL BE  
CONSTRUED AS MODIFYING TREATIES ON ASYLUM". SPONSORS STATED  
LONG-ESTABLISHED LA TRADITION OF ASYLUM MUST BE SAFEGUARDED  
AND THEY COULD NOT BE PARTIES TO CONVENTION UNLESS AMENDMENT  
ADOPTED; OPPONENTS SAID AMENDMENT WAS SUPERFLUOUS AND COULD  
WEAKEN WHOLE TEXT. CHAIRMAN REFERRED AMENDMENT BACK TO  
SPONSORS FOR POSSIBLE REWORDING IN LIGHT OF CONCILIATORY  
COMMENTS.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND SOVIET UNION INTRODUCED SEPARATE AMENDMENTS  
DELETING ART 12 WHICH PROVIDES FOR SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES  
ARISING FROM APPLICATION OF CONVENTION; OTHER DELS ARGUED  
FOR NECESSITY OF INCLUDING DISPUTE SETTLEMENT PROCEDURES.  
CONSIDERATION OF ART 12 DEFERRED TO OCT 24 WHEN US ANNOUNCED  
PREPARATION OF AMENDMENT STRIKING BALANCE BETWEEN TWO  
ALTERNATIVES.

UNIDO PLEDGING CONF--

AT UNIDO PLEDGING CONF OCT 23 SIXTY-NINE COUNTRIES PLEDGED  
EQUIVALENT OF \$2,634,885 FOR 1974 UNIDO ACTIVITIES  
(\$330,763 INCREASE OVER LAST YEAR'S TOTAL). AMONG MAJOR  
DONORS WERE SOVIET UNION (\$729,000), FRG (\$320,000),

CHINA (\$234,000), CZECHOSLOVAKIA (\$222,000), FRANCE (\$65,000),  
AND AUSTRIA (\$50,000). NUMBER OF DELS SAID THEIR PLEDGES  
WOULD BE ANNOUNCED LATER WHILE OTHERS (US, UK, NORWAY,  
SWEDEN, AUSTRALIA, FINLAND, AND IRELAND) STATED THEY  
CONTRIBUTE TO UNIDO THROUGH CONTRIBUTIONS TO UNDP.  
US EXPRESSED SUPPORT FOR UNIDO AND CITED SUPPORT FOR  
SIS AND COOPERATION WITH UNIDO IN SEVERAL VENTURES. US  
BELIEVES UNDP SHOULD BE CENTER OF FINANCIAL FUNDING FOR  
DEVELOPMENT AND AGAIN WILL SUPPORT UNIDO  
THROUGH UNDP; ACCORDINGLY, US WOULD NOT MAKE SEPARATE  
PLEDGE TO UNIDO.

UN MEETINGS OCT. 24--

A.M.--SPECIAL POLITICAL COMITE AND COMITES 5 AND 6  
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P.M.--COMITES 1, SPECIAL POLITICAL, 2, 3 AND 4

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## Message Attributes

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**Concepts:** n/a  
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**Disposition Comment:**  
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**Review Authority:** smithrj  
**Review Comment:** n/a  
**Review Content Flags:**  
**Review Date:** 13 AUG 2001  
**Review Event:**  
**Review Exemptions:** n/a  
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**Review Release Date:** n/a  
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LISBON  
PARIS

TOKYO  
BRASILIA  
LONDON  
MOSCOW  
NEW DELHI  
NICOSIA  
OSLO  
OTTAWA  
ROME  
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VIENNA  
IAEA VIENNA

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